

# Vocabulary Assignments for Koine Greek Reader

Remember that ch. 1 also includes a review of words 100+\* in the NT; ch. 2, 50-99\*. These words are not included in this list.

## Chapter

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency
1	[ 7 words]		
9999	καγώ	and I, but I; I also; I in particular; if I	84
828	σπέρμα, ατος, τό	seed; posterity, descendants	43
699	παρρησία, ας, ή	boldness, confidence, courage; openness, frankness, plainness	31
418	ἴδε	look! see! take notice	29
748	πόθεν	from where? from what place? from what source?; how, why, in what way?	29
43	ἀληθινός, ή, όν	true, trustworthy; genuine, authentic, real	28
515	κώμη, ης, ή	village, small town	27
2	[ 7 words]		
438	καθίζω	(trans.) I seat, set, cause to sit down; (intrans.) I sit down	46
575	μικρός, ά, όν	little, small, short; unimportant, insignificant	46
954	φωνέω	I call (out), speak loudly; I summon, invite	43
278	ἐκεῖθεν	from there	37
764	ποτήριον, ου, τό	cup	31
578	μισθός, οῦ, ό	pay, wages; recompense, reward	29
816	σκανδαλίζω	I cause to stumble; I cause to sin; I give offense to, anger, shock	29
3	[ 22 words]		
109	ἄρα	then, so, consequently, as a result; perhaps, conceivably Watch the accent! This is not ἀρά, ἄς, ή, 'curse'; nor ἄρα, untranslatable particle of suspense.	49
139	ἄχρι, ἄχρις	until (used as prep. + gen., or conj.); as far as	49
358	ἔτος, ους, τό	year	49
687	παραλαμβάνω	I take (to myself), take with/along; I take over, receive; I accept	49
301	ἔμπροσθεν	before, in front of (prep. + gen.); in front, ahead (adv.)	48
348	ἔρημος, ον	isolated, desolate, deserted (adj.); wilderness, desert (noun)	48
766	ποῦ	where? at which place? to what place? Watch the accent! This is not ποῦ, an enclitic adv., 'somewhere, about.'	48
500	κρατέω	I seize, control; I attain; I hold (fast); I hold back, restrain, hinder	47
657	οὐκέτι	no longer, no more, no further; not	47
783	προσφέρω	I bring (to), offer; I present	47
950	φυλακή, ης, ή	guard, sentinel; prison; watch (of the night; i.e., a period of time)	47
653	οὐαί	alas! woe!; woe (substan.)	46

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Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency
835	σταυρόω	I crucify	46
88	ἀπαγγέλλω	I announce, report, tell; I proclaim	45
239	διώκω	I persecute; I pursue, run after	45
407	θλιψις, εως, ή	affliction, oppression, tribulation, trouble	45
589	ναός, οῦ, ό	temple	45
733	πλανάω	I lead astray, mislead, deceive	39
773	πρόβατον, ου, τό	sheep	39
547	μάρτυς, υρος, ό	witness	35
738	πλήν	but, however, only (conj.); except (prep. + gen.)	31
780	προσκαλέω	I summon, call on, call to oneself, invite	29
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4	[ 23 words]		
95	ἀποδίδωμι	I give out; I render, reward, recompense; I pay (out), fulfill; I give back, return; I sell, trade (mid.)	48
505	κρίσις, εως, ή	(act of) judging, judgment; court; right (in the sense of justice)	47
946	φόβος, ου, ό	fear, terror, fright; reverence, respect; intimidation	47
868	σωτηρία, ας, ή	salvation; deliverance, preservation	46
810	σεαυτοῦ, ής	yourself Reflexive pronoun of 2d singular; used only in oblique cases.	43
255	ἐγγίζω	I come/draw near, approach	42
344	ἐργάζομαι	I work; I do, accomplish, carry out	41
892	τιμή, ής, ή	price, value; honor, reverence	41
882	τέλος, ους, τό	end, termination, cessation; close, conclusion	40
768	πράσσω	I do, accomplish; I act, behave	39
232	ἐπιθυμία, ας, ή	craving, (strong) desire, longing; lust	38
930	ὑποτάσσω	I subject, subordinate	38
124	ἄρχων, οντος, ό	ruler, lord, prince; leader, official	37
640	ὀργή, ής, ή	wrath, anger	36
664	ὀφείλω	I owe, am indebted to; I am obligated; I have to, ought	35
256	ἐγγύς	near, close	31
823	σκότος, ους, τό	darkness, gloom	31
854	συνείδησις, εως, ή	conscience; consciousness, awareness	30
215	διάκονος, ου, ό/ή	agent, intermediary, courier; assistant, attendant, aide, helper; deacon	29
549	μάχαιρα, ης, ή	sword, dagger	29
881	τελέω	I finish, complete, bring to an end; I carry out, accomplish, perform, fulfill	28
305	ἐνδύω	I dress, clothe, put on	27
503	κρίμα, ατος, τό	dispute, lawsuit; decision, decree, verdict; judging, judgment	27

## Chapter

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency
5	[ 21 words]		
404	θηρίον, ου, τό	animal, beast	46
626	ὅμοιος, οία, οιον	like, similar, of the same nature	45
328	ἐπιγινώσκω	I know (= γινώσκω); I know exactly/completely/fully (if prep. ἐπί is emphasized); I learn, find out, notice, recognize	44
468	κατοικέω	I live, dwell, inhabit, reside	44
52	ἁμαρτάνω	I sin	43
205	δεύτερος, α, ον	second; for a second time	43
207	δέω	I bind, tie	43
349.2	διέρχομαι	I go/pass (through), travel, penetrate	43
9999	ἐφή	he/she/it was saying (or: ... said; 3S[I or 2A]AI > φημί) This form is listed as a vocab. word since it is quite frequent and is not easily recognized.	43
395	θαυμάζω	I marvel, wonder (at); I admire, respect; I am amazed	43
885	τέσσαρες, gen. τεσσάρων	four	41
356	ἐτοιμάζω	I prepare, put/keep in readiness	40
546	μαρτυρία, ας, ἡ	testimony, witness (either the act of or the content of)	37
622	οἶνος, ου, ὄ	wine, juice from the grape (usually fermented, but perhaps not necessarily so)	34
757	ἐκπορεύομαι	I go (out), proceed	33
387	ἥλιος, ου, ὄ	sun	32
116	ἀρνίον, ου, τό	lamb, sheep	30
429	ἰσχυρός, ά, όν	strong; loud, mighty, severe, violent	29
435	καθαρός, ά, όν	pure, clean, innocent, free (from sin)	27
524	λευκός, ή, όν	white; bright, shining, gleaming	25
758	πορνεία, ας, ἡ	immorality, unchastity, fornication, prostitution (all may be used metaphorically as well)	25
6	[ 22 words]		
401	θεραπεύω	I heal, restore	43
71	ἀνάστασις, εως, ἡ	resurrection; rise (up)	42
365	εὐλογέω	I bless; I speak well of, praise, extol; I provide with benefits	42
442	καινός, ή, όν	new; unused; unknown, strange	42
538	λύω	I loose, set free, untie; I destroy, bring to an end, abolish	42
559	μέρος, ους, τό	part (component, element, region, etc.); share, place	42
87	ἄξιος, ια, ον	worthy, fit, deserving; corresponding, comparable	41
697	παρίστημι	I am present (intrans.); I place beside, present, represent, offer, bring (trans.) Also occurs an an ω form: παριστάνω.	41
812	σήμερον	today	41
480	κλαίω	I weep, cry	40
577	μισέω	I hate, detest; I disregard, disfavor	40
580	μνημεῖον, ου, τό	monument, memorial; grave, tomb	40

## Chapter

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency
618	οἰκοδομέω	I build; I strengthen, build up, make more able, edify	40
623	ὀλίγος, η, ον	few; little, small, short	40
412	θύρα, ας, ἡ	door; entrance, gateway, doorway	39
470	καυχάομαι	I boast, glory, pride myself in, brag Wallace, GG, 430, says this word is not deponent.	37
661	οὖς, ὠτός, τό	ear; hearing	36
751	ποιός, α, ον	what? which? what sort of? of what kind?	33
928	ὑπομονή, ἥς, ἡ	endurance, patience, fortitude, steadfastness, perseverance	32
935	φαίνω	I shine, give light, am bright; I appear	31
744	πλούσιος, ἰα, ἰον	rich, wealthy; abound (in), rich (in)	28
979	χώρα, ας, ἡ	country, region, land, district; field, cultivated land; place; land (ctr. sea)	28
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7	[ 22 words]		
937	φανερόω	I reveal, expose publicly, disclose, show, make known/visible	49
703	πάσχω	I suffer, endure/undergo (something)	42
531	λογίζομαι	I reckon, account, calculate, take into account, count, evaluate, estimate; I think about, consider, ponder; I think, Wallace, GG, 430, says this word is not deponent.	40
107	ἄπτω	I kindle, ignite; I touch, take hold of, cling to (midd.)	39
233	δικαιόω	I justify, vindicate; I make free/pure	39
339	ἐπιτίθημι	I lay/put upon	39
721	περισεύω	I abound, am rich, overflow, have an abundance; I cause to abound	39
369	εὐχαριστέω	I give thanks; I am thankful	38
710	πειράζω	I tempt, test; I try, make trial of, put to the test; I try, attempt (futilely)	38
714	πέντε	five Indeclinable.	38
160	βούλομαι	I wish, want, desire; I will, intend, plan, determine	37
211	διάβολος, ου, ό	devil, slanderer, adversary (subst.); tech.: slanderous (adj.)	37
213	διακονέω	I render assistance, perform duties, serve, wait on; I help; I minister; I care for, take care of	37
298	ἐμαυτοῦ, ἡς	myself	37
448	καλῶς	rightly, correctly; fitly, appropriately, in the right way; commendably; acceptably, well	37
680	παραγίνομαι	I arrive, come, draw near, am present; I appear	37
15	ἀγρός, οὔ, ό	field, land, countryside	36
118	ἄρτι	now, just now; at once, immediately	36
628	ὁμοίως	likewise, so, similarly, in the same way	30
42	ἀληθής, ἐς	truthful, true, real, genuine, not imaginary	26
97	ἀποκαλύπτω	I reveal, disclose, bring to light, make fully known	26
839	στέφανος, ου, ό	wreath, crown; prize, reward; (reason for) pride	25

## Chapter

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency
8	[ 22 words]		
771	πρό	(+ gen.) before	47
168	γενεά, ἄς, ἡ	generation, contemporaries; age	43
423	ἱκανός, ἡ, ὄν	competent, qualified, able, fit; sufficient, adequate, large enough; considerable; many, quite a few	39
338	ἐπιστρέφω	I turn to; I turn around, go back; I turn	36
363	εὐθέως	at once, immediately	36
724	περιτομή, ἡς, ἡ	circumcision; one who is circumcised, the circumcised	36
777	προσευχή, ἡς, ἡ	prayer; place of prayer	36
633	ὀπίσω	after, behind Can also function as a prep. (+ gen.).	35
929	ὑποστρέφω	I return, turn back	35
91	ἅπας, ασα, αν	all, the whole (sing.), altogether (pl.); everybody, everything Intensive form of πᾶς.	34
152	βιβλίον, ου, τό	book, scroll; document	34
154	βλασφημέω	I slander, revile, defame	34
214	διακονία, ας, ἡ	service, ministry; mediation, assignment; aid, support	34
555	μέλος, ους, τό	member, part, limb (i.e., body part)	34
563	μετανοέω	I repent, feel remorse	34
573.1	μήτε	and not	34
790	πτωχός, ἡ, ὄν	poor, dependent on others for support; miserable, shabby	34
115	ἀρνέομαι	I deny, repudiate, disown; I disregard, renounce; I refuse, disdain Wallace, GG, 430, says not deponent.	33
126	ἀσθενέω	I am weak/sick	33
420	ἱερεύς, ἑως, ὁ	priest	31
737	πλῆθος, ους, τό	multitude, large number (of people or things); quantity, number	31
384	ἡγέομαι	I lead, guide; I think, consider, regard	28
9	[ 22 words]		
972	χρεία, ας, ἡ	need, what should be; lack, want, difficulty	49
54	ἁμαρτωλός, ὄν	sinner (substan.); sinful (adj.) Technically this is an adj., though all but a few in NT are used substantively.	47
676	πάντοτε	always, at all times	41
980	χωρίς	without, apart from (prep. + gen.); separately (adv.) Usually a prep. in NT.	41
993	ὥσπερ	even as, just as	36
194	δείκνυμι (also δεικνύω)	I show, point out, make known; I explain, prove	33
212	διαθήκη, ης, ἡ	covenant, testament; contract, compact; last will and testament	33
588	ναί	yes, yea, truly, certainly, indeed	33
33	ἀκάθαρτος, ον	unclean, impure	32

## Chapter

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency
63	ἀναγινώσκω	I read, read aloud Also spelled ἀναγιγνώσκω.	32
248	δυνατός, ή, όν	able, capable, powerful; it is possible (neut.)	32
373.1	ἐχθρός, ά, όν	hostile, hating; hated; enemy (substan.)	32
679	παραγγέλλω	I give orders, command, instruct, direct	32
75	ἄνεμος, ου, ό	wind	31
296	ἐλπίζω	I hope, hope for; I expect	31
312	ἔξεστι(ν)	it is right, authorized, permitted, proper, lawful	31
434	καθαρίζω	I make clean, cleanse, purify	31
951	φυλάσσω	I guard, watch; I protect; I look out for, avoid; I observe, follow	31
952	φυλή, ής, ή	tribe; nation, people	31
413	θυσία, ας, ή	sacrifice, offering	28
127	ἀσθενής, ές	sick, ill; weak	26
625	ὀμνύω	I swear, take an oath Originally a -μι verb, ὀμνυμι, but this formation is only seen once in the NT in the inf. form ὀμνύναι.	26
<b>10</b>	[ 20 words]		
14	ἀγοράζω	I buy, purchase, redeem	30
229	διδασχί, ής, ή	teaching, instruction, doctrine	30
333	ἐπικαλέω	I call upon, call out; I name, give a surname; I appeal to (mid.)	30
855	συνέρχομαι	I assemble, gather; I travel together with (someone); I come together	30
178	γνῶσις, εως, ή	knowledge, what is known, comprehension	29
292	ἐλεέω	I have compassion/mercy/pity on/for The related form ἐλεάω also occurs.	29
340	ἐπιτιμάω	I rebuke, warn, reprove, censure	29
685	παράκλησις, εως, ή	encouragement, exhortation; comfort, consolation; appeal, request	29
694	παρέρχομαι	I go/pass by; I pass (of time); I pass away, disappear	29
702	πάσχα, τό (indecl.)	Passover (the feast itself, the lamb, or the meal)	29
763	ποτέ	at some time or other: once, formerly (past); when, at last (future) An enclitic particle; do not confuse ποτέ with the interrogative temporal adverb, τότε (note the accent!).	29
939	φεύγω	I flee; I escape; I flee from, avoid, shun	29
942	φίλος, η, ον	(usually substan. in NT) friend; loving, devoted (adj.)	29
8	ἀγιάζω	I set apart, sanctify, consecrate, dedicate	28
164	γαμέω	I marry	28
410	θυγάτηρ, τρός, ή	daughter	28
430	ἰσχύω	I am able/strong, have power, am competent; I am in good health	28
586	μυστήριον, ου, τό	mystery, secret	28

## Chapter

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency
598	νικάω	I conquer, overcome, vanquish, am victor, prevail	28
786	προφητεύω	I prophesy, foretell Note that the English gloss of this verb is spelled 'prophesy' (with an 's') not 'prophecy' (with a 'c' which is the noun form).	28

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188 total words